

## WHAT IS A SPECIAL EDUCATION PARAPROFESSIONAL?

Paraprofessionals provide instructional supports and services for students within a school setting. A special education paraprofessional is a person who works with one or more students with disabilities under the direction of a teacher. Paraprofessionals may be known by various titles, including a teacher's aide, teacher assistant, paraeducator, one-to-one aide, instructional assistant, or job coach.

In Pennsylvania, there are two types of paraprofessionals that work with students with disabilities: instructional paraprofessionals and personal care assistants (PCAs).



## **Instructional Paraprofessionals**

- Work under the guidance of both general and special education teachers
- Lead activities during individual or small group time
- Collaborate with related service personnel to support the carryover of academic skills to other areas of the student's life
- Assist the teacher in observing, recording and charting behavior



## Personal Care Assistants (PCAs)

- Provide one-to-one, noninstructional support to individual students in the classroom, hallways, cafeteria, and recreational areas
- Assist students with therapy programs designed by speech and language pathologists, occupational therapists, or physical therapists
- Monitor the student's safety, redirect behavior, and assist in the use and care of equipment

# YOU MIGHT ENJOY THIS WORK IF YOU LIKE TO:

- Be a part of an instructional team
- Work closely with students and help them during their daily routines
- · Assist students in building independent skills
- Coach students through academic and behavioral tasks
- Help students make friends
- Positively impact future generations of citizens

## A FEW VOICES FROM THE FIELD: MEET PARAPROFESSIONALS

It is truly amazing...to see [my students] grow and flourish within the years we spend with them.

Teara Moon Paraprofessional Pittsburgh Public Schools, Grandview PK-5

#### Scan the QR codes to watch the interviews.



Kristin Suter Paraprofessional The Learning Lamp



Teara Moon
Paraprofessional
Pittsburgh Public Schools
Grandview PK-5



Vicky DePuis Paraprofessional Selinsgrove Area School District Selinsgrove Elementary School

### HOW TO BECOME A PARAPROFESSIONAL IN PENNSYLVANIA:

In Pennsylvania, there are three options to become a paraprofessional:

#### **OPTION 1**

Complete 2 years of postsecondary education.

#### **OPTION 2**

Possess an associate degree or higher.

#### **OPTION 3**

Successfully complete a state or locally developed assessment. The Entry Level Credential of Competency for Special Education Paraprofessionals in Pennsylvania is one way to meet this requirement. The Entry Level Credential of Competency for Special Education Paraprofessional Documentation ensures competence in seven performance-based knowledge and skill areas.





